

TRACKS of NORSE in AMERICA

TRACKS in SOIL

CANAL

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1898, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page xxx

Eben Horsford found an old canal he thought was Norse.

CAVE

LABRADOR

Macmillan

Page xxx

Macmillan investigated a cave known as the Viking cave.

DAMS

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1898

Page xxx

Horsford found Norse dams along the Charles River, 1893

UNGAVA-an

QB, Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

Page xxx

Lee found a dam near the European Village at Payne Lake.

FOUNDATIONS

LABRADOR, Nalliak Cove [Mal=paint, Aki=land area]

Fitzhugh 1972, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page xxx

Fitzhugh found twenty-six (26) Norse foundations.

LABRADOR, Nakvak [Mak=leisure, Vat=duty]

Grenfell, 1909, Holand, 1956, p. 153.

Page xxx

"...remains of old stone houses [tell of] truth in [Tunnits]"

LAPRADOR, Sculphin Island

Mallery, 1946-50, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page xxx

Twelve (12) foundations of Norse houses were found.

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, Eben and Cornelia, 1898

Page xxx

Eben and Cornelia each found a Norse house.

MASSACHUSETTS-Hyannis

Pohl, 1952, Thompson, AA#6, 1994

Page xxx

Pohl found a foundation for a Norse house.

MICHIGAN-an

MI, Roland, A.A. Vol. 10, #63 p. 36

Page xxx

A large town of foundations lies under wheat.

NEWFOUNDLAND

Mallery, 1946-50 Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page xxx

Mallery identified fourteen (14) house sites.

TRACKS in SOIL

FOUNDATIONS

NEWFOUNDLAND, L'anse Aux Meadows

Ingstad, 1846, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page x

Ingstad found eight (8) Norse foundations.

NEWFOUNDLAND, Sop's Island [sopp.= mushroom]

Mallery, 1946-60, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page xxx

Millinery found many foundations of Norse houses.

IRON FORGES

ILLINOIS, Madison

Indiana Republican Banner, 1835, Anderson, AA#6 p. 17

Page xxx

The newspaper reported on an Iron Forge.

NEWFOUNDLAND, L'anse Aux Meadows

Ingstad, 1964, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Ingstad found iron forges at L'anse aux meadows.

OHIO, Allyn Mound, Franklin

Mallery, 1951, p. 23 f.

Page xxx

"Exterior of the Kiln type smelting furnace." [Fig. 2-12]

OHIO, Haskins Mound.

Mallery, 1951, p. 24 f.

Page xxx

"Drawing of four prehistoric iron smelting furnaces.."

OHIO, Spruce Hill

Page xxx

"Within the area [Spruce Hill] there are about thirty furnaces .."

Shoemaker, 1910, Mallery, 1951, p. 7 f.

Page, xxx

"Uncovering this Nordic type hearth pit was only the beginning."

OHIO, Spruce Hill-an

Porter, Mallery, 1951, p. 8 f.

Page xxx

In the fall of 1951 we uncovered a Celtic furnace.

ROANOKE VALLEY

Howe, Mallery, 1946-50, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page xxx

Howe found sixteen (16) iron forges in Roanoke Valley.

LOCK

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1989, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Page xxx

Horsford found the remains of a ship lock.

TRACKS in SOIL

MOUND

BURIAL

MA, Sheepscott, Brondsted, 1950, Boland, Anderson, 1994, Page xxx

Brondsted thought that the burial mounds were similar to Norse

BURIAL-an

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36 Page xxx

Vikings buried with armor the same as burial in Spiro Mounds.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34 Page xxx

Earthen mound with clay under pallet similar to Norse

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36 Page xxx

Swedish mounds were domed similar to Spiro Mounds.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36 Page xxx

The north mound at Jelling has same layout as Spiro Mounds

BURIAL-m

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Thomas, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998, Page xxx

"..skeletons were ..surrounded by dark covered earth."

PALISADES

MASSACHUSETTS, Hyannia

Pohl, 1952, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13 Page xxx

Pohl found remains of Palisades

SHELLS

NEW ENGLAND

Science Magazine, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 p. 18 Page xxx

Small snail from North Sea found dated to 11th century.

STEETS

OHIO, Spruce Hill-m

Foster, 1811, Mallery, 1951, p. 2 Page xxx

"The streets are in regular squares."

WHARVES

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1898 Page xxx

Horsford found Norse wharves along the Charles River.

TRACKS of BELIEF

COUNCIL = ALTHING

GOVERNMENT

Walam Olum, Chap. IV, 1836

Page xxx

Algonquin councils and Norse Althings were similar.

MEDICINE

HERB WOMEN

Parker, 1994

Page xxx

Algonquin and Norse cultures had women with herbal skills.

PROCEDURES

Thomas, 1698, Meyers, 1912, p. 323, Weslager, 1973, p. 14

Page xxx

[Indians were] "as able Doctors ..as any in Europe."

MYTH

GLUSKAP and MALSUM

Bierlein, 1994, p. 61

Page xxx

Gluskap and Malsum duel in similar way as in Norse mythology.

NAMES

Sherwin.1940

Page xxx

Gluskap, Algonquin hero is Norse Glusfadir, known as Odin.

Spencer, 1955, Bierlein, 1994, p. 46.

Page xxx

" ..[Norse] and Algonquin evil [person] possess ..same name.

RELATIONSHIPS-m

Bierlein, 1994, p. 178.

Page xxx

"..four parallel myths .. Blackfoot, [three from Mediterranean.]

SWASTIKA-an

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37

Page xxx

Wichita spider story has parallels with Thor's flying hammer.

ORIGIN STORIES INCLUDED:

ANIMALS

Spencer, 1955, Bierlein, 1994, p. 45.

Page xxx

"Like Odin, [Glooskap] trained two birds to bring ..news.."

MAN, woman

Bierlein, 1994, p. 45.

Page xxx

"Norse ..creation of man from an ash tree ..[has] American ..parallel.

SPARK, (stars)

Manitonquat, 1994, p. 13.

Page xxx

Algonquin and Norse stories included spark (star) maker.

TRACKS of BELIEF

ORIGIN STORIES INCLUDED:

TREE of life, (lights)

Manitonquat, 1994, p. 17.

Page xxx

Algonquin and Norse origin stories had a "sacred tree."

WORLD

Bierlein, 1994, p. 60.

Page xxx

"Tirawa [like Odin] appointed ..East, West, North and South."

SKY

BEAR

Fell, 1977, p. 279

Page xxx

Americans and Europeans believed big dipper was a bear.

CALENDAR, primstav

Bragdon, 1996, p. 124.

Page xxx

" ..first month ..part of April & pt. of May .." [Primstav starts April 14th.]

New England, Verrazzano, Barron, ABC, p 61.

Page xxx

"Verrazzano wrote ..that natives ..sowed at first rising of Pleiades"

TRACKS of BLOOD

ANIMALS

CAT

AA

An unique cat, the Norway cat, also lived in America.

Page xxx

HORSES

NC, Ocracole Island, Hope, 1981, Anderson, 1994, AA#6, p. 18
"..they are descendants of Norse Horses"

Page xxx

BEHAVOIR

WOMEN

NY, Van Der Donck, 1643

Van Der Donck thought American women "differed little"

Page xxx

BLOND HAIR

BAFFIN ISLAND

Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Reports of fair hair on Baffin Island date from the 1500s,

Page xxx

LABRADOR

.Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

The Jesuits reported fair haired people in Labrador in 1600s

Page xxx

MASSACHUSETTS, Stockbridge

Anderson, 1994, AA#6, p. 15

"Cornhair" terrorized the Stockbridge Tribe c 1600

Page xxx

NEWFOUNDLAND

Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

The Beotuck of Newfoundland were white and fair haired.

Page xxx

QUEBEC, West of James Bay.

Funk, 1940, Sherwin, 1940, p.

"Tribe of 'white Indians' ..with 'fair hair and grey eyes' [on] west shore."

Page xxx

BLOOD TYPE

O BLOOD

Boyd, Cooke, 1973, p.

"..Asian blood type is B. Indians run an amazing 100% O blood".

Page xxx

BONES

QUEBEC. Ungava,

Thomas Lee, 1968

Two of five skeletons at Pamiok were judged to be European.

Page xxx

DNA

HAPLOGROUP X

Greenberg and Malhi, 2001

Haplogroup X map shows European entry via Hudson Bay.

Page xxx

TRACKS of BLOOD

PHYSICAL FEATURES

MEN

NY, Mallery, 1950, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Mallery went on quest after seeing Americans like Swedes.

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TRACKS of THINGS

BONE

CHAMBER-ab

MA, Upton, Barron, ABC, 1998, p. 59

Page xxx

The chamber is built like some ancient ..Christian buildings

.."

LATITUDE DEVICES

QB, Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Page xxx

Several latitude devices were on exhibit.

FIBER

CROSS, Maltese-m

QB, Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Page xxx

Sioux black wool suit with Maltese Sun Symbol

DRESS-m

QB, Ottawa, Civ. of Man, 2005

Page xxx

Sioux dress has Maltese Cross ornament.

QB, Ottawa, Civ. of Man, 2005

Page xxx

Beaded dress has Greek Crosses and an Ankh symbol

GLOVE-m

QB, Ottawa, Civ. Of Man, Ottawa, 2005

Page xxx

Glove has Greek cross and eight point compass

HAIR

Brown bear, Smithsonian, 2000

Page xxx

Brown bear hair was found in Norse Greenland weavings.

Buffalo, Smithsonian, 2000

Page xxx

Buffalo Hair was found in Norse Greenland weaving.

HAT-ab

QB, Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Page xxx

Micmac hood has eight St. Nominal Crosses.

QB, Ottawa, Civ. of Man, Ottawa, 2005

Page xxx

Six panel hat similar to Laplander hat

QB, Ottawa, Civ. Of Man. Ottawa, 2005

Page xxx

Micmac hat is decorated with Sr. Nininnan crosses

SKIN BOATS

NORWAY, Bishop Magnus, 1505, Holand, 1940. p. 147f.

Page xxx

Skin boats on wall were captured by Harkon (IV?) beyond Greenland.

TAILS on MEN-ab

VI, White, 1565. Dexter & Dexter, 1938, McMasters &

Page xxx

White drew men with tails similar to Cromwell carvings

TRACKS of THINGS

FRUIT

APPLES

Bardsson, c1360, Holand, 1956, p. 114.

Page xxx

"..lower down grows the best of fruits ..apples and good.

GLASS

BEADS

MA

Glass beads were found in pre-contact sites

Page xxx

OH, Cincinatti

Page xxx

Glass beads were found in pre-contact Shawnee sites.

QB, Ungava, Plumet

Page xxx

Plumet found 50 glass beads from two locations

BOTTLE

Priest, 1800s

Page xxx

Priest reported on a Norse glass bottle.

CROSS, Greek=m

QB, Ottawa, Civ, of Man. Ottawa, 2005

Page xxx

Moccasins have Greek crosses in bead work.

HORN

DRINKING

This drinking horn was found at a depth of thirty (30) inches.

IVORY

FISH "LURE"

QB, Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Page xxx

Ivory fish about four inches long similar to fist on primstavs

METAL

ADZE

SA, Prince Albert, Brondsted, Holand, 1956, p. 205.

Page xxx

"two adze-like implements found deep in ground."

ARM RING

RI, Newport, Hammond, Wick, 1911, Holand, 1959, p. 267.Lil

Page xxx

"..like the arm rings for the gentry of the Middle Ages to wear."

ARMOR-m

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

Page xxx

Copper breast plates, shields, armor lay in Norse-like grave.

TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

AXES

- MA, Plymouth, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
Norse ax with tiffinach script was found near Plymouth MA.
- MI, Republic, 1878: Stafford, c1880, Holand, 1956, p. 202-204 Page xxx
This ax is a weapon. Handle came from the far north.
- MN, Alexandria: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
An ax was found near Alexandria MN.
- MN, Brandon, Jensen, 1930, Holand, 1940, p. 225 f Page xxx
Mr. Nelson "Had received it from an Indian far back.."
- MN, Copper Falls, Raymond, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6 p. 16. Page xxx
This axe found in 1883 is a weapon.
- MN, Cormorant Lake Holand, 1956, p, 137. Page xxx
A Norse ax was found in Cormorant Lake.
- MN, Erdahl, Holand, 1940, p. 221f Page xxx
"The axe ..is ..Practically identical with St. Olaf's axe."
- MN, Khokia: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A Norse ax was found near Khokio, MN
- MN, Milan: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A Norse ax was found near Milan, MN
- MN, Mora: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A Norse ax was found near Mora, MN
- MN, Norway Lake, Skaalrud, 1908, Holand, 1940, p. 231f Page xxx
" ..an axe ..shows a .. similarity [with axes] in our [Danish] museum."
- MN, Sundibung, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A Norse ax was found near Sundibung, MN
- MN, Thief River Falls, Brandvold. 1919. Holand, 1940, p. 239 f. Page xxx
Oslo museum curator stated, "..axes ..are closely related."
- NF, Mallery, 1946-50, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13 Page xxx
Mallery found a Norse ax on Sop's Island.
- NS, Cole Harbor, Holand, 1956 p. 93, Anderson, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A 11th cent. Norse ax was found in 1880
- OH, Haskins Mound, Mallery, 1951, p. 25. Page xxx
"An axe was found in this [Celtic] furnace.

TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

- ON, Brantford Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A Norse ax was found near Brantford, Ont.
- ON, Breadmore: Holand, 1956, p.132. Page xxx
The axe was part of Norse arms found near Lake Nipigon/
- Priest, 1800s, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13 Page xxx
Priest reported the find of a Norse ax.
- QB, Thomas Lee, 1968 Page xxx
A Norse ax was found at Pamiok.
- AXES, bronze-m
- CN, Essen, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx
Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Sanlucar Spain.
- CN, Windsor, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx
Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Porto Portugal.
- MA, GILL. Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx
Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Rondo La Viega.
- VT, Milton, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx
Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Les Militares.
- AXES-an
- MI, Roland, A.A. Vol.10, #63, p. 38 Page xxx
Roland believes a city of foundations is under wheat field.
- BOAT HOOK
- MN, Lake Lakota, Holand, 1956, p. 204. Page xxx
"..boat hook was found ..mile from this waterway..
- BOAT RIVETS
- NF, Canada, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
Norse boat rivets were found in Newfoundland.
- PN, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
Norse boat rivets were found in Pennsylvania
- VI: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
Norse boat rivets were found in Virginia

TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

BRONZE knives-m

MA, Milbury, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx

Compares favorably to knife from Caimbra, Portugal

MA, Pepperell, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx

Compares favorably to knife from Alcala, Portugal

ME, Monhegan, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx

Compares favorably to knife from Palmela, Portugal

VT, Swanton, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx

Compares favorably to knife from Vila Nova, Portugal

BRONZE RINGS-m

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Thomas, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998, Page xxx

"They were a popular ornament in the Mediterranean World."

BRONZE, knives

ME, Arsenault. 2005 Page xxx

An ancient bronze dagger was found on the Kennebec River.

QB, Plumet Page xxx

A 1121 bronze knife was found in Ungava

BRONZE, needles-m

CN, Plantsville, Fell, 1997, p. 127. Page xxx

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from Palmela, Portugal.

MA, Andover, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from El argar, Spain.

MA, Marrisonport, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from El argar, Spain.

VT, Swanton, Fell, 1997, p. 127 Page xxx

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from Car Mona.

BRONZE, rings-m

WV, Moundsville, 1838, Fell, 1997, p. 166. Page xxx

" ..copper armbands, resembling those of the Egyptian Bronze Age.

WV, Moundsville, 1838, Fell, 1997, p. 166. Page xxx

" ..found ..at a depth of 60 feet.." [beside Iberian tablet.]

CAST IRON

Priest Page xxx

Priest reported the find of a large chunk of ancient cast iron.

TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

CAULKING TOOL

VI: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A Norse style caulking tool has been found in Virginia.

CHISEL

NF Canada: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
An ancient chisel has been found in Newfoundland.

COINS

ME, 1962, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 p. 17 Arsenault, 2005 Page xxx
The coin was from the reign of Loaf III, (1066-03)

ME, Blue Hill Bay, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A 11th century Norse coin was found at Blue Hill Bay, ME

COINS-m

AR, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241. Page xxx

" ..an ancient Carthaginian coin, with the ..portrait of Tanit."

DC, Washington, Potomac, Chicago Tribune, 1987, Raffinnison, Page xxx
" ..Icelandic women buried in 1051 with ..roman coins"

NJ, Sandy Hook, A.A. Vol. 10, #63, p. 35 Page xxx
Eight Roman coins dated between 331-383

COPPER

OH, Spruce hill, Mallery, 1951, p. 3f. Page xxx
".. These [thousands of] copper tools were cast by expert[s]..

COPPER, ingot-an

"Similar types occur .. in other mound sites.." OH, WV, IN, KN.

FIRE STEEL

MN, Climax, Jiving, 1872 Holand, 1956, p 137 & 191. Page xxx
Found buried two feet deep in unplowed ground by settler.

MN, Cormorant Lake, Holand, 1956, p. 137. Page xxx
This fire steel was found in 1870 by first white men in area.

MN. Detroit Lakes: Holand, 1956, p. 196. Page xxx
Fire steel was found in area not yet settled by white men.

HALBERD

MN, Wells, Holand, 1956 p. 137 Page xxx
The halberd was for ceremonial use.

MN, Alexandria, Henderson, 1938, Holand, 1956, p. 137. &107 Page xxx
This halberd was three feet under the roots of a tree.

MN, Crookston, Estenson, 1945, Holand, p. 137 & 197. Page xxx
This halberd was found in 1871 along the Red River.

TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

HANDLE

Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
An iron handle was found.

HOOK

MN, Holand, 1956, p. 138 Page xxx
"Other 14th century implements found in western MN."

VI: Thomson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
An ancient iron hook has been found.

POT

GA. Hambershem, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
An ancient bronze cooking pot has been found in GA.

SCRIBER

Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
An ancient scriber has been found.

SHIELD HANDLE

ON, Breadnire, Holand, 1956, p. 132 Page xxx
Shield handle was part of Norse arms at Lake Nipigon.

SPEAR POINTS

MN, Holand, 1956, 138. Page xxx
"Other 14th century implements found in western MN."

WS: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16. Page xxx
A Norse spear point was found in Wisconsin.

SWORD

LB, Hopedale, English, 1954, Holand, 1956, p. 153. Page xxx
"...medieval Greenland sword was found not far [away]."

MN, Ulen, Strand, Holand, 1940 Page xxx
Strand found the rusty sword after plowing deeper.

ON, Breadmore, Holand, 1956 p. 132. Page xxx
Sword was part of Norse weapons near Lake Nipigon.

SWORD-ab

Thomas, May, 1994, AA#6, p. 39 Page xxx
Sword has a circle cross typical of Alban's

TANIT-m

OH, Brisk, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241. Page xxx
"Two images ..cut from sheet copper ..in an ..Indian mound."

TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

WORKED IRON

Howe, 1950, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13 Page xxx

Howe collected over four hundred (400) pounds of worked iron.

OH, Hyde, 1962 Page xxx

Small metal objects were found in pre-contact Shawnee sites.

PICTURES

CROSS, eye-ab

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005 Page xxx

Kane's Playing shows Cross with eye (Columba's)

CROSS, Maltese-m

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005 Page xxx

Kane's Horse racing shows two Maltese Crosses

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005 Page xxx

Kane's Scalp Dance shows two Maltese Crosses.

QB, Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005 Paul Kane 1851-56,m\ Page xxx

Painting of Scalp Dance shows two Maltese Sun Symbols.

CROSS, St. Ninnian's-ab

QB, Ottawa, Civ. Of Man, Ottawa, 2005 Page xxx

Modern Algonquin draws a St. Nininnan's Cross

DRESS-ab

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Holand, 1940, p. 270 Page xxx

Women's dress has two eight-point compasses in the pattern.

FAIR HAIR-ab

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Holand, 1940, p. 270 Page xxx

"..many whose skis are almost white, ..with blue eyes."

HOUSE

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005 Page xxx

Kane's Interior of Winter Lodge could be Norse

TURKEYS

Schleswig, c1280, Holand, 1956, p. 110. Page xxx

"... eight life-like turkeys which are painted on the wall ..."

PLANTS

CORN-m

India, 4 temples, Johannesen, ABC, 1998, p.110f. Page xxx

"Indians ..must have had early sailing contact with the Americans .."

TRACKS of THINGS

SHELL

ENGRAVING-an

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37 Page xxx

Swastika disk at Spiro Mounds is similar to Norway metal disk.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34 Page xxx

"[engraved ..eye in hand motif with ..serpents" like Norway church."

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34 Page xxx

"[engraved] ..beast physically conforms to its Norse counterpart."

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36 Page xxx

Engraving from Spiro Mounds is similar to Swedish portrayal of Odin.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37 Page xxx

Another Spiro Mound engraving may show a Viking ship.

OK, Spiro, Tynin, 1937, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37 Page xx

The Bishop's plate engraving shows a man before an altar.

ENGRAVINGS-m

MI, Grand Traverse Bay, 1870, Ramsdell, Parker, Buchanan, Page xxx

"..there is little likely hood ..that ..America ever [had] ..isolation.

TANIT-m

OK, Spiro, Fell, 1980, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 242. Page xxx

" .. a native ..boat bears three symbols of Tanit."

STONE

ALTAR

MN, Sauk Lake, Holand, 1956, p. 193. Page xxx

"They ..added ..details to make .. rock seem like ..a church

ARROWHEAD

Ingstad Page xxx

An American arrowhead was found in Greenland.

Paine, 2005 Page xxx

Newer arrowheads were similar to metal arrowheads.

BEACONS

QB. Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968 Page xxx

Stone beacons span Ungava Peninsula.

CHRHO MARKS

CN, Groton, Whitehall, Barron, ABC, 1998m p. 54 Page xxx

Whitehall & Barron found a Christogram and several Chi-Rhos.

TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

COAL

Ingstad

Page xxx

Anthracite coal from Rhode Island was found in Greenland.

DUCK SHELTERS

QB, Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

Page xxx

Duck shelters for elder down were found on Ungava..

ENGRAVINGS

Mallery, 1951, p. 9, fig. 1-4

Page xxx

"Rune Stone at entrance to Viking Grave on Spruce Hill."

ENGRAVINGS-m

MA, Bourne, Aptueset stone, Strandwold, 1948, Fell, 1997, p.

Page xxx

"..Iberian inscription.." Transcription, "..Hanno takes possession

OK, Bache, Farley, Fell, p. 160.

Page xxx

"The South Iberian script reads from right to left.."

OK, Pontotoc, Farley, Scott, Fell, 1977, p. 159

Page xxx

"..the work of early Iberian colonist in America."

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998, ABC, p.

Page xxx

"No one has ..made a better ..suggestion ..[Paleo-Hebrew]

WV, Grave Creek, 1838, Fell, 1977, p. 21

Page xxx

"..studies show the language ..is Punic (Phoenician)."

WV, Grave Creek, Strandwold, 1948, Fell, 1977, p. 158.

Page xxx

"..it is clearly related to the Iberian culture of Moundville."

FIGURINE-m

RIVER REDBANK, 10 mi so. Sandy hook, NJ, A.A. #63

Page xxx

Figurine of man and women estimated from 200 AD.

GRAVE, marker

CN, Williamantic. The Chronicle, 1955, Bass, 1994, AA#6, p.

Pages xxx

An outline of a Norse grave looks like a ship in Connecticut..

WA, Clallarn Tribe, Oregon, 1919, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 14

Page xxx

Fight between 31 Norse and Clallarns occurred in 1010.

HAMMER OF THOR

QB, Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

Page xxx

A stone monument like Thor's Hammer stands in Ungava.

TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

HEAD

QB, Anderson, 1994, AA#6, p. 17 Page xxx

"A more recent find had been an eight inch sandstone head..)

QB, Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005, Photo, Wahlgren, 1986 Page xxx

Head in helmet with nose guard is similar to photo on p. 49

LONG HOUSE

QB, Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1958 Page xxx

Twelve (12) foundations for long houses found in Ungava

MARKS-m

ON, Peterborough, Fell, 1982-89, Kelly, ABC, p. 170f Page xxx

"..inscriptions of Peterborough, Scandinavia, and Italy are ..words."

MOORING HOLE

IA, Anderson, AA #6, p. 17 Page xxx

"..typical mooring stones have been found in western Iowa."

MN, Kensington, Holand, 1956, p, 136. Page xxx

The mooring hole was found on 'island' with rune stone.

MN, Lake Park, Holand, 1956, p, 136. Page xxx

The 7 1/4" deep round hole is drilled into a large rock.

MN, Holand, 1956, p, 139. Page xxx

Nine (9) other mooring holes found along route of travel.

ND, report 19, Anderson, AA#6, p. 17 Page xxx

" .. Records a number of possible mooring stones .."

OBELISK

ME, Arsenault, 2005 Page xxx

A stone obelisk was found on the Kennebec River, ME.

PETROGLYPHS

ON, Petersborough, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 35 Page xxx

"..carvings are virtually identical [to those] along Sweden's ..coast."

PILLARS

North Dakota: Venendrye, Kahn, 1749, Holand, 1956, p. 263. Page xxx

"They [Frenchmen] found [pillars] in one place in the woods."

POT, steatite

LB, Bird, Thompson, 1994, AA#6 p. 13 Page xxx

Junius Bird found steatite pots in Labrador

TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

RUNE STONE

- DC, Washington, Potomac, Chicago Tribune 1867, Raffinnison Page xxx
"..translation given follows common formula ..in late Medieval Iceland."
- MA Martha's Vineyard, Priester, 1922, Holand, 1956, p. 268. Page xxx
"This is.. spelling of Thollef, common Norwegian name."
- MAN, Sandy Hook, Signatovitch, 1933, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 Page xxx
Stone with three line inscription photographed before stolen.
- MAN. Sandy Hook, Allardyce, 1933, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 Page xxx
Twenty Runes on 3'x3'x5' stone were found, then lost by museum.
- ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #1: Haugan, 1972, eight others, Page xxx
Spirit Pond #1 shows Vinland and Hoop.
- ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #2 Haugan, 1972, eight others, Page xxx
Spirit Pond #2 has ten runes, spelling "Norfolk sja."
- ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #3 Haugan, 1972, eight others, Page xxx
Spirit Pond #3 has 16 lines of runes.
- ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #4: Whitehall, Carlson 1998 Page xxx
Spirit Pond #4 has a cross on one side, "VIN" on other.
- MN, Kensington, Holand, 1956, Cibley, 1994, Carlson, 1998 Page xxx
The Kensington rune stone dates from 1362
- ND, Venendrye, Kahn, 1749, Holand, 1956, p. 263 Page xxx
"Pillar ..stone ..was covered ..with unknown characters."
- RI, Greenwich (Narragansett), Devine, Hardie, 1986, Carlson, Page xxx
"The marks are clearly runes."
- RI, Newport, tower, Landsverk, 1974, 3 others, Carlson, 1998 Page xxx
"They [the marks] are consistent with short twig runes."
- RUNE STONE-an
- OK, Heavener: Covey, 1994, Carlson, 1998 Page xxx
The Heavener rune stone has 9th century runes.
- OK, Poteau. Farley, 1951, 6 others, Carlson, 1998, ABC, p. 232. Page
"Without question, these inscriptions are runic/"
- OK, Shawnee. Farley, 1951, 6 others, Carlson, 1998, ABC, p. Page xxx
"Without question, these inscriptions are runic/"

TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

RUNE STONE-m

OH, Piqua, Moorehead, ?, Landsverk, 1974, Carlson, 1998, ABC, Page xxx

"..the roots are to be found either in Mediterranean .."

WV, (central), Strandwold, 1948, Carlson, 1998 Page xxx

"..the roots are to be found either in Mediterranean .."

WV, Grave Creek, Schoolcraft, 1824, 2 others, Carlson, 1998 Page xxx

"..Fell describes .. It as an Iberian inscription written in Phoenician."

SLATE SLAB-m

IA. Davenport, Gass, 1874, Putnam Museum AR15339, Fell, Page xxx

"It seems clear that Iberian ..speakers were living in Iowa/"

SPINDLE WHORL

Ingstad Page xxx

A spindle whorl was found at L'anse Aux Meadows.

TABLET

TN, Anderson, AA#6, p. 17 Page xxx

"..the ..Thruston Tablet" bears Viking-like figures."

WV, Moundville, Pohl, 1952. Anderson, AA #6, p. 17 Page xxx

"Two small tablets ..bear both a cross and "Thor's Hammer."

TABLET-an

MI, Roland, A.A. Vol. 10, #63 p. 36 Page xxx

Tablet tells of solar eclipse, July 27.432 AD

TABLET-M

NY, Long Island, Eagle Neck, 1888, Fell, 1977, p. 270 Page xxx

"..the Libyan inscription, ..matches the Egyptian ..not ..forged."

TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

TANIT-m

- CA, Joshua Tree Park, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 242. Page xxx
"A small petroglyph of a Tanit-like figure was photographed."
- CA, Owens Valley, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 243. Page xxx
Farley found Tanit figures in two locations.
- CO, Farley, 1974, 1998, ABC, p. 242. Page xxx
"The first image of Tanit ..recorded in America."
- LA, Hornbeck, Sandell, 1980, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 243. Page xxx
Boulder with Tanit " ..had been sticking out of a reservoir clay bank .."
- KN, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241. Page xxx
" ..on a cliff side in Kansas north of the Arkansas River."
- NC, Jolley, 1990, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 240. Page xxx
"..Tanit found ..on a vertical stone surface ..near ..two rivers,"
- NM, Patterson, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 242. Page xxx
" ..an image of Tanit within a radiant circle."
- NV, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241
" ..in a Nevada petroglyph."
- OK, Farley, 1995, 1998, ABC p. 242. Page xxx
"..a lovely petroglyph of Tanit with legs and feet."
- OK, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241. Page xxx
" ..in eastern Oklahoma in a dry creek bed,"
- TN, Fell, 1991, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241. Page xxx
"..her image is .. Incised on ..and Indian pipe."
- VM, 1975, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 240. Page xxx
Tanit was found in a megalith chamber in Vermont.

TOWER

- Newport, RI: Plowden, 1960, Holand, 1956, Chap. XVIII-XXI. Page xxx
Among items listed in 1630 is "a round stone tower."

TRADE

NETWORK-an

- OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36 Page xxx
Birka, Sweden, was trading hub similar to Spiro, OK.
- OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34 Page xxx
Oklahoma sailors traded from Canada to eastern Mesoamerica.

TRACKS of THINGS

WOOD

BOAT

Newport RI: Hammond, Wick, 1911, Holand, 1959, p. 267.Lil Page xxx
"The boat unearthed agreed closely ..with the Viking boat."

BOW, compound-m

QB. Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968 Page xxx
A tip of a compound bow was found under a stone bench.

BOX-ab

OT Micmac, 1858, Canada Art Museum, 2005 Page xxx
Micmac Box had St. Ninnian's Cross w/Maltese Cross

CHESTS

Greenland, Irwin, 1980 Page xxx
" ..archaeologists found thirty-two ..chests.." with American wood,

CROSS

Micmac: Holand, 1956, p. 93. Page xxx
Micmacs wore crosses received from ancestors.

CROSS, St. Ninnian's-ab

QB. Ottawa, Civ. Of Man, Ottawa, 2005 Page xxx
A baby board has a St. Ninnian's Cross in the design, 1800s

DOLL

BF, Michigan State, 1978, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 p. 18 Page xxx
Two inch doll of 13th on Baffin Island has 13th century origin.

EARSPOOLS

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Thomas, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998, Page xxx
"..ear spools, similar to those worn by the Etowah figures."

FIGERINE

Paine, 2003 Page xxx
Two corn husk small figurines are displayed in .Deerfield, MA
Plummet Page xxx
A thumb size wooden figurine was found.

HOUSE-ab

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Maximilian, 1834, Holand, 278 f. Page xxx
The Mandan house resembles ancient Alban housing."

TRACKS of THINGS

WOOD

PRIMSTAV

McFadden, 1990

Page xxx

Commando, an Algonquin, exhibits a Norwegian Primstav

SHIPS-m

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

Page xxx

"..people known to build and navigate 3-masted ships.

SLEEVES

Plumet

Page xxx

Plumet found two (2) wooden sleeves (handles) for metal tools

SPOONS

QB. Ottawa, Civ. Of Man. Ottawa, 2005

Page xxx

Two wooden spoons similar Ingstad's photos

WINDER

OH, Ft. Ancient, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36

Page xxx

Wool winder in Oslo is similar to wool winder at Fort Ancient.

TRACKS of WORDS

HISTORY

ATLANTIC, west-m

- 1 Herodotus, c 480 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, Page xxx
" **..Phoenician trading customs beyond the Pillars of Hercules.**"
- 2 Avienus, 450 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, Page xxx
" **.. Himileo ..originated ..Cornish tin-route via the Atlantic.**"
- 3 Plato 400 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Page xxx
" **Writes of ..Atlantus and other continents beyond.**"
- 4 Theopompus, 378 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, Page xxx
" **..describes an island of immense size out in the ocean.**"
- 5 Aristotle, 360 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, Page xxx
" **..country outside [Gilbraltar] is fertile, well rooted, fruited .."**
- 6 Sirabo, 100 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Page xxx
" **Speaks of ..traffic outside [Gilbraltar] and hints of circumnavigation,"**
- 7 Diodorus, 21 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Page xxx
" **..Phoenicians had discovered ..long ago but ..kept ..secret."**
- 8 Seneca, 30 Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Table Page xxx
" **..there might be land on the other side of the Atlantic."**
- 9 Mela 44, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Table I Page xxx
" **Reports that "Indians" had been ..cast on the shores of Germany,"**
- 10 Plutarch, 70, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Page xxx
" **Far west in the ocean ..stretches a great continent."**
- 11 Pausanias 150, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Page xxx
" **West of the Atlantic ..inhabitants are red skinned."**
- 12 Aelianus, 200, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Page xxx
" **..Phoenicians ..[had] common knowledge of a "huge" Island.."**
- 13 Proctus, 440, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Page xxx
" **..inscriptions often found on pillars told of the history of the people."**

BISHOP GNUPSON

- Holand, 1956, Chap. XI. Page xxx
" **Bishop Gnupson went to America in 1121.**"

BISHOP ODDSON

- Oddson, 1362. Holand, 1956, p. 125. Page xxx
" **Inhabitants of Greenland ... turned to people of America.."**

TRACKS of WORDS

HISTORY

De BREMAN, Adam

De BREMAN, 1070, Holland, 1956, Chap. X

Page xxx

De Breman wrote about Vinland.

FURS

Walkendorff, c1511, Winge, 1902, Holand, 1956, p. 110.

Page xxx

The furs "must have come from the American mainland.

GINNUNGAGAP

Hudson Strait: Kings Mirror, c1250, Holand, 1956, p. 100

Page xxx

The Kings Mirror gives Ginnungagap's location.

INVENTIO FORTUNATAE

Lynn, 1360, Mercator, various others

Page xxx

The author wrote about 4000 Norse going to America.

LABRADOR

Boas, Holand, 1956, p. 128

Page xxx

[In the past] "... people bigger than the Eskimo lived there."

Gathorn-Hardy, 1921, Holand, 1956, p. 138.

Page xxx

"Tunnit are ... treated by traditions as ... not Eskimo.

Grenfell, 1909, Holand, 1956, p. 153.

Page xxx

"... large race ... called Tunnit ... used to be on this coast.

Tunes, 1656, Rochefort, Holand, 1956, p. 128

Page xxx

"One kind [of two natives] was tall ..well built and of fair [skin.]

MARKLAND SHIP

Icelandic annals, 1347, Holand, 1956, p. 109,

Page xxx

"This was probably the first vessel from Markland to arrive ..."

NORSE KINGS

Magnus, Stromsted, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 15, Thompson, p.

Page xxx

King Harkon IV sailed to Merica in 1250 and 1260

Stromsted, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 15

Page xxx

King Olaf II sailed to Merica in 1026

Stromsted, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 15, Thompson, p. 24

Page xxx

King Harold III sailed to Merica in 1050 or 1065.

NORUMBEGA

Crignon, 1539, Holand, 1956, p. 254.

Page xxx

"This land is called Norumbega by the natives."

TRACKS of WORDS

LANGUAGE

ALGONQUIN/NORSE

Stromstead, 1974

Page xxx

Stromstead wrote about Norse Place names.

BLOOMFIELD

Paine, 2005

Page xxx

Algonquin words used by Bloomfield include Norse words.

BOAS

Herskovits, 1962

Page xxx

Boas wrote that languages can be transmitted to cultures.

EGYPTIAN-m

Micmac, Maillard, 1865, Fell, 1977, p. 280

Page xxx

Maillard preserved Micmac symbols showing Egypt contact

GROTIUS

Grotius, 1625

Page xxx

Grotius advocated the Americans had Norse language.

NORSE

RI, Williams, 1644, Sherwin, 1940

Page xxx

Williams said that Algonquins spoke Old and ancient Norse.

PRONOUN TABLE, Icelandic

Outlines of Grammer, from Old Norse dictionary, now removed

Page xxx

Iceland Table shows that Algonquin pronouns are Norse.

SHERWIN

The Viking and the Red Man, 1940, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54

Page xxx

Sherwin made 15,000 comparisons of Algonquin & Norse words.

VUANGHAN

Vuaghan

Page xxx

Vuaghan wrote supporting Sherwin's comparisons

LAW CODE

GOVERNMENT

LLEWELLYN and Hoebel, 1941

Page xxx

Cheyenne and Iceland law codes were similar.

MAPS

ALBANIA-ab

Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 22

Page xxx

"..Vinland, Greenland, and .. Albania are shown.

EASTERN AMERICA

Verrazzano, 1524

Page xxx

Verrazzano wrote in 1524 that he stayed at a Norman Villa

TRACKS of WORDS

MAPS

LONG ISLAND

Resen, 1605, Holand, 1956, pp. 140, Page xxx
Resen's "Iceland" vaguely resembles Long Island

NORTH ATLANTIC

1424, Clavus, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 22 Page xxx
Norway may have the map outline of Alaska.

NORTH ATLANTIC

1482, Koft.. Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 22 Page xxx
Koft map of 1482 showed a "Ventheland"

VINLAND

Jacobi, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 20 Page xxx
Jacobi also showed Promontorium Winlandiae

Resen, 1605, Holand, 1956, pp. 146 & 270, Page xxx
Newer map copied from an older source.

Stefansson, 1950, Holand, 1956, pp. 146 & 270. Page xxx
"..probably [one of the] earliest ..representations of America."

WORLD

1350, Higden, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 21 Page
Higden's map of 1350 showed a "Winland"

1475. Lubeck, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 21 Page xxx
Lubeck map of 1475 shows "Vinlad"

1569. Mercator, Chapman, AA#6 p.9 Page xxx
Mercator's world map of 1569 showed Norumbege;.

ORAL HISTORIES

ABENAKI

Brinton, c1885, p. 188, Sherwin, 1940, p. 337 Page xxx
"Abnakis, meaning our ancestors at the east or dawn."

ALGONQUIN

QB, Ottawa, Commanda, McFadden, 1990. Page xxx
Algonquins admit that Vikings were among their ancestors.

ANCESTOR-ab

SD, Mandan, Maximilian, 1834, Holand, 1940, p. 271 Page xxx
" ..early ancestor as being a white man, who had come .. in a big canoe."

CHEYENNE

LLEWELLYN and Hoebel, 1941 Page xxx
The Cheyenne ancestors came from an island in the East.

TRACKS of WORDS

ORAL HISTORIES

CHRISTIAN BELIEFS-ab

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Maximilian, 1834, Holand, 1940, p. Page xxx
"..Mandans ..have been ..with ..people of Christian Practices."

CONOY

Walam Olum, c1450, Hyde, 1962, p. 55. Page xxx
The Conoy ancestors lived "in the land of Snow and Ice."

CREE

Bial.. 2000 Page xxx
The Ojibwa and Cree ancestors came from the East a thousand years ago.

LENI LENAPE

Paine, 2003 Page xxx
Leni Lenapie had lived near Hrein Island, Greenland.

MAHIGAN

Walam Olum, c1450, Hyde, 1962, p. 55. Page xxx
The Mahigan's ancestors came from a cold, snowy place

NANTICOKE

Walam Olum, c1450, Hyde, 1962, p. 55. Page xxx
The Nanticoke ancestors lived "in the land of Snow and Ice."

OJIBWA

Mickenzie, Schoolcraft.. 1856 p. 19, Sherwin, 1940, p. 336. Page xxx
"They [Ojibwa] originallhy came from another country."

SHAWNEE

Johnson, 1819, Fell, 1977, p. 279 Page xxx
"Florida had been inhabited by white people, .."
Johnson, 1819, Drake, 1858, Sherwin, 1940, Fell, 1977, p. 279 Page xxx
The Shawnee celebrated crossing the ice for 500 years.

SNAKE PEOPLE

Hopi myth, Ancient America, Vol. 10, #63 Page xxx
Hopi tell of Snake people coming from the East.

WAPANAOG-m

Manitonquat, 1994, p. 40. Page xxx
Manitonquat wrote of Wapanoag coming from Scotland via Iceland.

PICTOGRAPHS

WALAM OLUM

Historian, Author, c1450 Page xxx
The Walam Olum, chap. 3, tells of migration from Greenland.

TRACKS of WORDS

SAGAS

ERIC RAUDES SAGA

Magnusson and Palsson, 1966

Eric Raudes Saga tells of Viking settlement driven away.

Page xxx

GREENLAENDINGE

Magnusson and Palsson, 1966

The Greenlaendinge saga tells of Leif Erikson's visit.

Page xxx